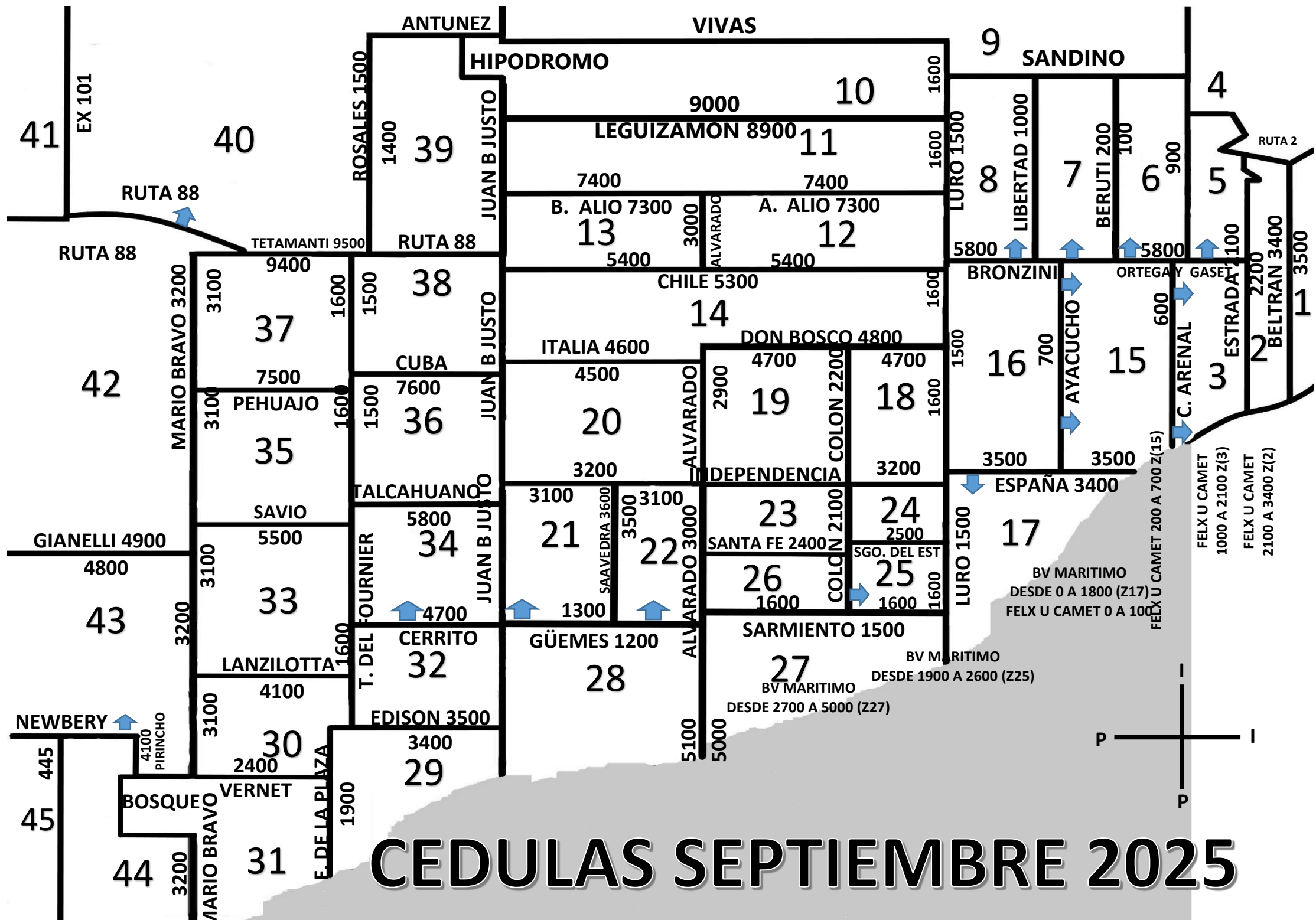




**CEDULAS SEPTIEMBRE 2025**